Supplementary Material

Formal Definitions and Examples

Table S1 summarizes the relations between T and A components, providing criteria for their definitions.

Table S1. Relations between T and A elements.

Statement	T	T+	T-	A	A +	A-
Complimentary to		A+	A-*		T+	T-
Contradictory to	A	A-	A+	T	T-	T+
A(X) - Opposite to	A	A-	A+	T	T-	T+
Positive side of		T	-		A	-
Negative side of		-	T		-	A
Overdevelopment of		-	T		-	A
Underdevelopment of		-	A+		-	T+
Inherent Goal of	T-	T	-	A-	A	-
Implied Obligation of	-	A	-		T	
Inherent Risk of			T			A
Clockwise direction:						
Cause of	Ac	Ac+	Ac-	Re	Re+	Re-
Effect of	Re	Re+	Re-	Ac	Ac+	Ac-

^{*} Either complimentary to or following after

These definitions mitigate AI's hallucinations, as every component can be defined by more than one rule. The framework can be expanded into a dialectical wheel (Fig. 1C, D) by introducing Action (Ac) and Reflection (Re) elements, which unite T with A and follow the same relational rules. These elements relate to the semiotic Greimas' square (Greimas and Courtés, 1982), where Ac = 'Not-A', and Re = 'Not-T'. As Ac and Re elements yield similar S+ and S-components to those of T and A in FIG. 1(A-B), and these components interact with like-signed

components of T and A, the center of the wheel yields a self-regulating system - the 5th element. The wheel's outskirts then represent more sophisticated forms of negative synthesis, corresponding to various maladaptive schemas.

To verify component identification, we use control statements such as: (1) T+ without A+ yields T-, while A+ without T+ yields A-. (2) Ac+ without Re+ yields Ac-, while Re+ without Ac+ yields Re-. (3) T is good only when it complements A+, achievable when Ac+ complements Re+. (4) Misguided T risks yielding T-, Ac-, A-, and Re-. The logical consistency of these statements serves as a validation mechanism for AI-generated responses: if these statements aren't consistent, then AI is biased.

Table S2 provides examples of analysis for T = Love, Vaccination, and Dialectics.

Table S2. Examples of framework applications

1	T (Thesis)	Love	Vaccination	Dialectics
2	T+ (Goal)	Happiness	Specific protection	Holistic Synthesis
3	T- (Risk)	Fixation	Lack of Autonomy	Ambiguity
4	Antithesis	Indifference	Non-vaccination	Goal-driven, Utilitar.
5	A+ (Oblig.)	Autonomy	Natural Immunity	Clear Objectives
6	A-	Misery	Specific vulnerabil.	Conflicts, Tensions
7	Not A (likes	Hate,	Lesser doses,	Exploring, adapting,
	A, but can't	Contempt,	natural exposure -	analyzing - puzzled
	afford)	Concern,	antivaxxer forced	warrior
			to vaccinate	
8	Ac	Separation	Cautiousness	Survival need
9	Ac+	Freedom	Prudence	Decisiveness
10	Ac-	Betrayal	Fear	Impulsiv, Rigidity
11	Not T (likes	Interest,	Hygiene, lifestyle,	Manoeuvring,
	T, but can't	Empathy,	therapies - vaxxer	balancing - pressed
	afford)	Passion,	who can't	philosopher
			vaccinate	
12	Re	Engagement	Experience	Dilemma, Paradox

13	Re+	Devotion	Courage	Self-reflection
14	Re-	Imprisonment	Foolhardiness	Overthinking

Components in rows 2-6, 8-10, 12-14 were obtained using rules from Table 1. Rows 7 and 11, derived from Greimas' semiotic square, enrich our understanding of Ac and Re (which may be overlooked by AI).

T = Love. Control statements: "Ideal love brings both Happiness (T+) and Autonomy (A+), through the balance of Freedom (Ac+) and Devotion (Re+). Misguided Love yields Fixation (T-), Betrayal (Ac-), Misery (A-), Imprisonment (Re-)." The Greimas' square expands considerations. 'Not Love' (such as Interest or Empathy) helps understand the nature of Reflection (Re), while 'Not Indifference' (like Contempt or Concern) illuminates the nature of Action (Ac).

T = Vaccination. The Vaccination example was chosen for its contemporary relevance and controversial nature: "Vaccination is only good if it complements Autonomy and Natural Immunity (A+), achievable when Prudence (Ac+) complements Courage (Re+). Misguided vaccination may bring the lack of autonomy (T-), Fear (Ac-), Specific Vulnerability (A-), and Foolhardiness (Re-)." The Greimas' elements provide additional insights: 'Not Vaccination' (such as reduced dosing or natural exposure) represents actions an anti-vaxxer might take if forced to vaccinate, while 'Not Non-vaccination' (like focusing on hygiene or healthy lifestyle) represents what a pro-vaccine person might do if unable to vaccinate. Interestingly, current AI models tend to downplay the negative aspects of vaccination and the positive aspects of non-vaccination, indicating an utilitarian bias in Figure 2B.

T = Dialectics. "Dialectics is only good for complementing the Clear Objectives of the Goal-driven approach (A+). This is only achievable through the Decisiveness (Ac+) and Self-reflection (Re+). The misguided dialectics yields Ambiguity (T-), Impulsivity and Rigidity (Ac-), and Overthinking (Re-)." The Greimas' square adds that 'Not Dialectics' involves exploring, adapting, and analyzing (like a "puzzled warrior"), while 'Not Goal-driven' involves maneuvering and balancing (like a "pressed philosopher").

These examples illustrate how dialectics and utilitarianism can complement each other: dialectics provides a framework for strategic analysis and converting obstacles into possibilities, while utilitarianism offers tools for tactical decisions on timing and priorities.

Concept Interpretation. Consider this example: what exactly does it mean to "stand for peace"? This could help to check if politicians are honest about peace, or to measure personal growth goals. Traditional AI approaches typically suggest superficial explanations like "Diplomacy", fostering a "quick-fix" mentality as opposed to systemic growth. Our analysis demonstrates three levels of insight (Fig. 3).

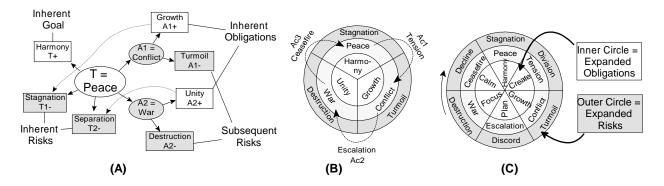


Fig. 3. Framework Application: Analysis of "Peace" as Goal

Scheme A generates dialectical components. Peace (T) yields two antitheses, Conflict (A1) and War (A2), that define two types of obligations:

- Inner Growth through Conflict Resolution (A1+)
- Unity through Disciplined Mobilization (A2+)

Oppositions to these define inherent risks of Peace: Stagnation (T1-, opposite to A1+) and Separation or Division (T2-, opposite to A2+). In other words, if you are not adhering to A+, then you are adhering to T-.

Scheme B unites all components into a roadmap, placing positive aspects closer to the center, and negative closer to the outskirts. It shows progression through intermediate steps (Ac1 = Tension, Ac2 = Escalation, Ac3 = Ceasefire) that apply to both political and personal contexts. Scheme C expands the latter steps, defining additional risks, goals, and obligations. Any of these concepts can be further analyzed using the same method. Convert any statements into a dialectical map for tracking personal development.

Concept Interrelation. Dialectical wheels can be formed using any types of concepts, even those that do not seem to be related. For instance, what is the relation between Science (T1) and its seeming opposite – disregard of Truth, or simply Bullshit (T2)? Let's analyze their relationship in Fig. 4.

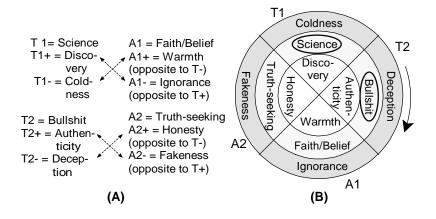


Fig. 4

This yields two types of synthesis. Positive (S+) = Discovery (T1+) + Warmth (A1+) + Authenticity (T2+) + Honesty (A2+) = Critical Thinking and Enlightened Inquiry. Negative (S-) = Coldness (T1-) + Ignorance (A1-) + Deception (T2-) + Fakeness (A2-) = Manipulative Misinformation and Pseudoscience

Breaking Mental Loops. Fig. 3 considers this dilemma: which comes first – Smart (T1) or Rich (T2)?

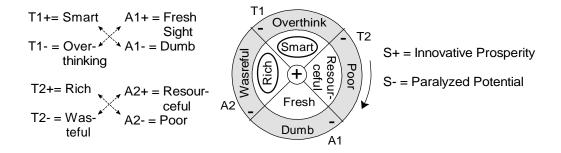


Fig. 3

Chicken or Egg Dilemma

Resolving the following dilemma: "I need clients to build a portfolio/track record, but I need a portfolio/track record to get clients." This is especially relevant for freelancers, consultants, and new business owners.

Traditional AI typically suggests tactical solutions like offering discounted services or creating sample projects, with self-assigned usefulness score 0.7 (0 - not useful, 1 - resolves issue).

Dialectical Framework (Fig. 4) produces a complete strategic picture, helping both diagnose and plot a course forward with a usefulness score 0.85:

- More comprehensive system view
- Better integration of psychological factors
- Clearer progression path
- Built-in feedback mechanisms
- Balance between quick wins and sustainable growth

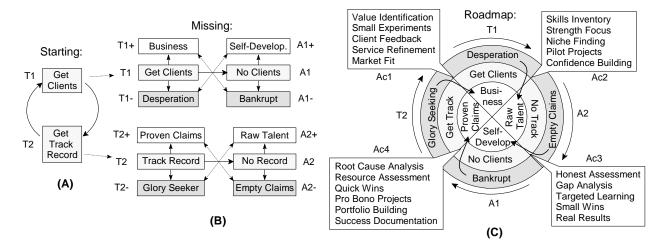


Fig. 4. Client-Track Record Analysis

Scheme A shows the starting loop. Scheme B identifies key factors, which immediately tell us hidden risks (T1- = Desperation, T2- = Glory Seeking) and obligations (A1+ = Self-Development, A2+ = Talent Discovery). Scheme C provides the holistic picture with practical advices for specific situations.

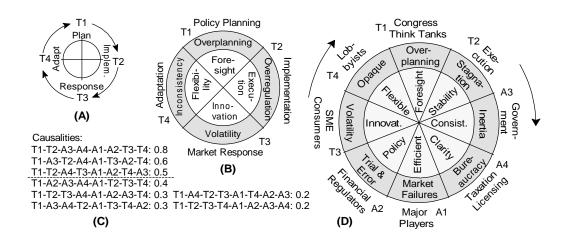
Examples of other types of mental loops:

- Need confidence to achieve success, but need success to build confidence
- Need capital to achieve profitability, but need profitability to raise capital

Complex Systems

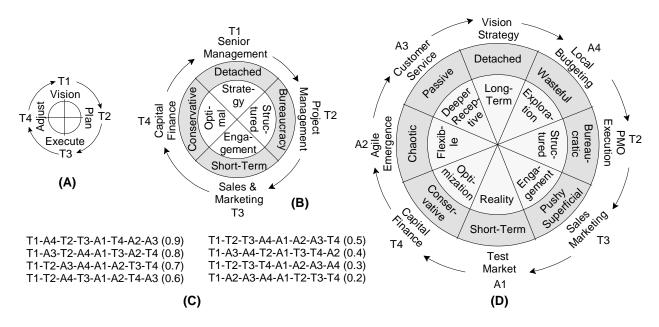
Economic Cycle

	Steps (T1, T2)	Blindspots (A1, A2)	Steps (T3, T4)	Blindspots (A3, A4)
Step	T1 = Policy Planning	A1 = Emergent Behavior	T3 = Market Response	A3 = Control Framework
Goals Risks	T1+ = Foresight T1- = Detachment	A1+ = Natural Flow A1- = Market Failures		A3+ = Stability A3- = Stagnation
Owner Syn-	Tanks Funds, Multinat. Corporat. S+ = Democratic Capitalism (Nordic dream)		Small/medium Ministries, Regulatory enterprises, consumers Agencies, Admin. Bodie S+ = Citizen-Powered Regulation (Swiss dream) S- = Administrative Suffocation (like in Venezuella	
thesis	·		-	
Step	T2 = Implementation	A2 = Experimentation	T4 = Adaptation	A4 = Subordination
Goals Risks	T2+ = Execution T2- = Overregulation		T4+ = Flexibility T4- = Inconsistence	
Owner	Government Action, Policy Execution		Lobbyists, Prof. Networks, Unions	Taxation, Linecsing, Compliance
Syn- thesis	S+ = Dynamic Governance (Estonian dream		S+ = Intelligent Accounta S- = Autoritarian Standar	bility (New Zeland dream) dization (North Korea)



Large Corporation

	Recognized Steps (T1, T2)	Blindspots (A1, A2)	Recognized Steps (T3, T4)	Blindspots (A3, A4)
Step Owner	T1 = VISION & STRATEGY Senior Management, Strategy Department	A1 = PRACTICAL REALITY Middle Management, Front-line Leaders (often overlooked)	T3 = MARKET SALES EXEC Commercial Teams, Product Marketing, Business Development	A3 = CUSTOMER EXPERIENC Customer Service, UX Researchers, Social Listening Teams (typically undervalued)
Goals Risks	T1+ = Strategic Foresight T1- = Unrealistic Vision		T3+ = Market Engagement T3- = Pushy Short-termism	*A3+ = Deep User Understand *A3- = Passive Observation
	S+: "Adaptive foresight" (like i S-: "Ivory tower mandates" (like		S+: "Value co-creation" (like in S-: "Manipulative selling" (like	
Step Owner	T2 = PROJECT MANAGEM. PMO, IT, Implementation teams	A2 = ADAPTIVE RESPONS Practice Integrators, agile problem-solvers (often misaligned)	T4 = CAPITAL ALLOCATION Executive Board, Corporate Finance	A4 = EXPERIM. INVESTMENT Innovation Labs, Skunkworks Teams, Corporate Venture (often disconnected)
Goals Risks	T2+ = Structured Implem. T2- = Bureaucratic Rigidity		T4+ = Resource Optimizat. T4- = Conservative Control	*A4+ = Future-focused Explora *A4- = Wasteful Spending
	S+: "Structured flexibility" (like S-: "Process bureaucracy" (like		S+: "Strategic innovation portf S-: "Short-term extraction" (lik	folio" (like in Google's Alphabet) e in pre-bankruptcy Sears)

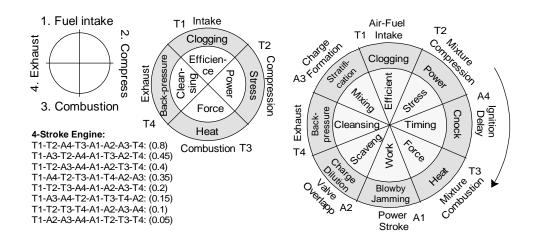


4-Stroke Engine

	4-Stroke Engine		
	Steps T1 - T4	Blindspots A1 - A4	
Step 1	T1 = Air-Fuel Intake	A1 = Power Stroke	
Goals Risks		A1+ = Work A1- = Blowby Jamming	
Syn- thesis	S+ = Synergized Combus S- = Energy Waste (Engir		
Step 2	T2 = Compression	A2 = Vale Overlapp	
Goals Risks		A2+ = Exhaust Scaveng A2- = Charge Dilution	
Syn- thesis	S+ = Torque Harmony (Fo S- = Thermal Stress (Uns	ormula 1 Dynamic Tunning) table Vavle Tunning)	
Step 3	T3 = Combustion	A3 = Charge Formation	
Goals Risks	T3+ = Force T3- = Heat	A3+ = Mixing A3- = Stratification	
Syn- thesis		Highly Efficient EV Hybrids) ty Exhaust in Cheap Engine)	
Step 4	T4 = Exhaust	A4 = Ignition Delay	
Goals Risks	T4+ = Cleansing T4- = Back-Pressure	A4+ = Timing A4- = Cnock	
Syn- thesis	S+ = Rhythmic Pulse Flor S- = Echo Pressure Loop	w (Engine Break Systems) (Backpressure Loss)	

S+ in each case involves a fine-tuned synergy, generating a new functional quality (e.g. smoother torque, cleaner combustion).

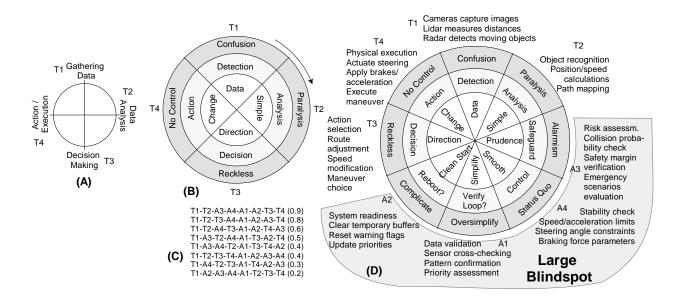
S- indicates dominance of one side, causing energetic or systemic inefficiency through forced uniformity.



Self-Driving Vehicles (SDV)

Self-Driving Vehicles

	Jen-briving vehicles			
	Steps T1 - T4	Blindspots A1 - A4		
Step 1	T1 = Object Detection	A1 = Data Validation		
Goals Risks	T1+ = Data Gathering T1- = Confusion	A1+ = Simplify A1- = Oversimplify		
Syn- thesis	multi-sensor fusion system p S-: Redundant Monitoring - s	ered through pattern validation, e.g. Waymo's reventing false positives luggish decision-making due to over-checking, ne to "phantom braking" due to overreaction		
Step 2	T2 = Data Analysis, Object Eecognition	A2 = Data Clearance, Update Priorities		
Goals Risks	11	A2+ = Clean Start A2- = Complicate		
Syn- thesis	planning, e.g. Mobileye's RS S-: Analytical Bloat - process	 Instantly clearing data noise to enable fast S model sing everything equally, causing lag, e.g. Low-end edge-case scenarios due to data overload 		
Step 3	T3 = Decision Making	A3 = Risk Assessment		
Goals Risks	T3+ = Confident	A3+ = Prudence, Safeguard A3- = Alarmism		
Syn- thesis	Cruise adjusting routes dyna S-: False Safety Loop - Sto	uncing confidence with safety margins in real time amically in San Francisco congestion ups or stalls due to exaggerated risk aversion, e.g. — system failed to react after excessive hesitation		
Step 4	T4 = Action, Execution	A4 = Control/Stability Check		
Goals Risks	1 - 4 - 1 - 1 - 2	A4+ = Smooth A4- = No Change		
Syn- thesis	predictive braking and turn S-: Status Quo Lock-in - He	g with continuous micro- adjustments, e.g. Waymo ing esitating to act due to rigid safety buffer, e.g. AVs waiting forever due to over-conservatism		
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		



Starting cycle: Data Gathering (T1) – Data Analysis (T2) – Decision-Making (T3) – Execution (T4). Fig. 8 presents the results.

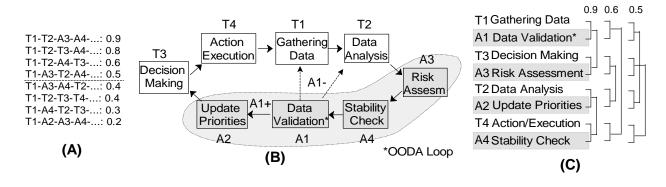
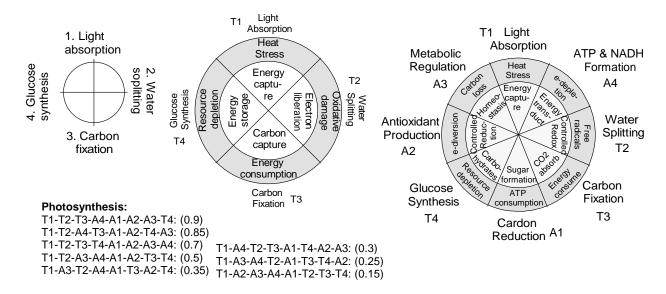


Fig. 8

Scheme A shows that 4 of 8 sequences have feasibility scores \geq 0.5, indicating a fairly high self-regulation potential. Scheme B highlights that the Decision-Making stage (T3) is preceded by a large blind spot (A1–A4), which must be accounted for within the Data Analysis stage (T2). Notably, this blind spot includes processes reminiscent of the OODA loop (Observe–Orient–Decide–Act), suggesting that pre-decision quality control is essential. Specifically, once A1⁺ = Proper Simplification is achieved, priorities should be re-evaluated and system memory reset (A2 = RAM Clearance).

Scheme C illustrates two key entanglements: T1–A1 (Data Gathering/Validation) is entangled with T3–A3 (Decision/Filtering) — indicating that data integrity strongly influences decision relevance; T2–A2 (Analysis/Memory) is entangled with T4–A4 (Execution/Stability) — implying that data processing governs execution quality and system robustness.

Photosynthesis



DISC Traits

T1 = Influence

T1+= Inspirational leadership, motivation

T1- = Manipulation, excessive emotionality

A1 = Objectivity

A1+ = Rational decision-making, impartiality

A1- = Cold detachment, inability to connect

Diagonal oppositions:

T1+ (Inspirational leadership) \leftrightarrow A1- (Cold detachment): Yes, these oppose each other

T1- (Manipulation) \leftrightarrow A1+ (Rational decision-making): Yes, these oppose each other

T2 = Dominance

T2+ = Decisive action, protection

T2- = Aggression, authoritarianism

A2 = Collaboration

A2+ = Mutual empowerment, shared solutions

A2- = Indecision, excessive compromise

Diagonal oppositions:

T2+ (Decisive action) \leftrightarrow A2- (Indecision): Yes, these oppose each other

T2- (Aggression) \leftrightarrow A2+ (Mutual empowerment): Yes, these oppose each other

T3 = Conscientiousness

T3+ = Reliability, thorough preparation

T3- = Rigidity, perfectionism

A4 = Flexibility

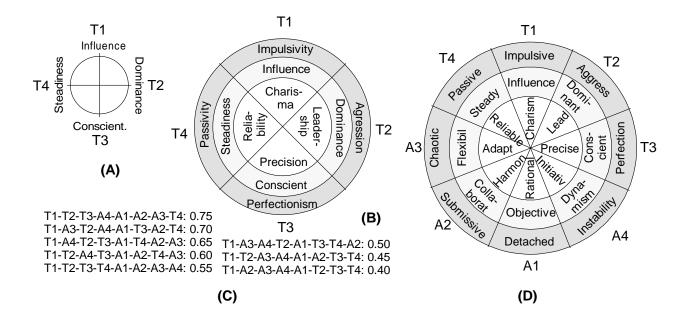
A4+ = Adaptability, openness to change

A4- = Inconsistency, lack of follow-through

Diagonal oppositions:

T3+ (Reliability) \leftrightarrow A4- (Inconsistency): Yes, these oppose each other

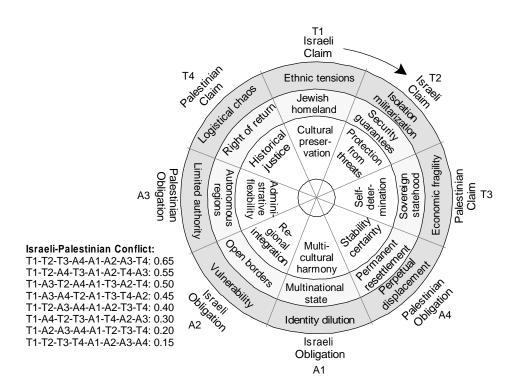
T3- (Rigidity) ↔ A4+ (Adaptability): Yes, these oppose each other



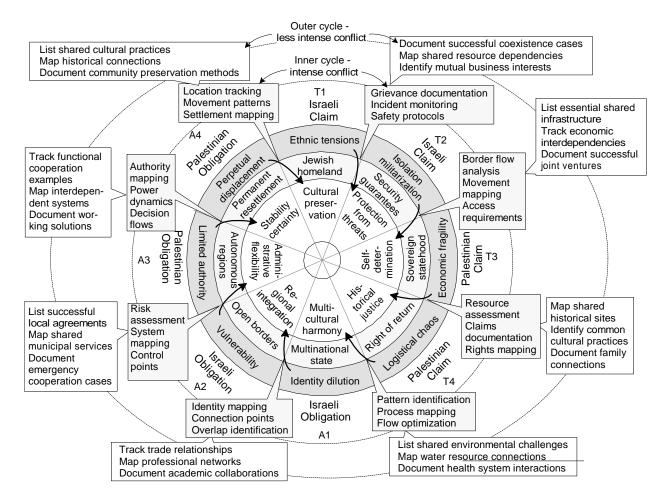
Isreali-Palestinean Conlict

	Steps (T1, T2)	Blindspots (A1, A2)
Step	T11 = Israel must exist as the national home for the Jewish people	A11 = Multinational state for pluralistic coexistence
Goals Risks	T11+ = Cultural preservat. T11- = Ethnic exclusivity	A11+ = Multicultural harmony A11- = Identity dilution
Syn- thesis	S11+ = Cultural Federation (e.g. both Flemish and Walloon identi S11- = Enforced Homogeneity (suppressing Catalan and Basque	ities) e.g., Franco's Spain
Step	T12 = Israel requires robust security measures to protect its population	A12 = Open borders with reasonable protocols
Goals Risks	T12+ = Civilian protection T12- = Excess. restrictions	A12+ = Free movement A12- = Security vulnerability
Syn- thesis	S12+ = Collaborative Security (c S12- = Militarized Control (e.g.,	
Step	T21 = Palestinians must have their own independent sovereign state	A21 = Autonomous regions with regional integration
Goals Risks	T21+ = Self-determination T21- = Isolated sovereignty	A21+ = Cooperative governance A21- = Limited authority
Syn- thesis	S21+ = Confederal Partnership (S21- = Fragmented Dependence South Africa)	
Step	T22 = Palestinian refugees should be allowed to return to their ancestral homes	A22 = Permanent resettlement of Palestinian refugees with compensation
Goals Risks	T22+ = Historical justice T22- = Demograph disrupt	A22+ = Future stability A22- = Historical erasure
Syn- thesis	S22+ = Heritage Reconciliation reconciliation with Jewish comm S22- = Imposed Resettlement (exchanges between Greece and	unities) e.g., Forced population

Best sequence:



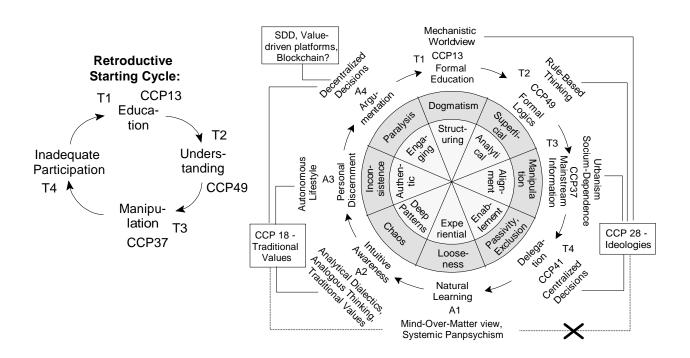
The following scheme suggests actionable steps for converting the negative aspects of each concept to the positive aspects of the following concept in the wheel.

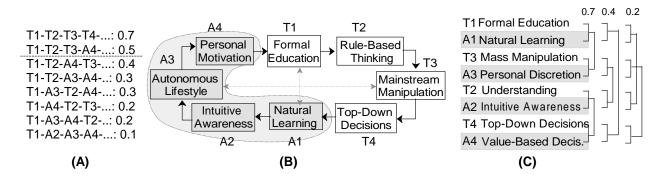


Note that this wheel is different from the previous, since it was obtained before conducting sequence optimization. It serves only as illustration of the method's application, but doesn't reflect the optimum steps due to suboptimum sequence.

Climate Crisis Problematique

		Steps (T1, T2)	Blindspots (A1, A2)	Steps (T3, T4)	Blindspots (A3, A4)
		CCP1	3	CCP37	
	Step	T1 = Formal education	A1 = Natural learning	T3 = Mainstream Information	A3 = Personal Discrenment
	Goals Risks	T1+ = Structured T1- = Dogmatic		T3+ = Alignment T3- = Manipulation	
(Owner	Mechanistic view	Experiential view	Urbanism, Sociophile	Autonomous lifestyle
		S+ = Mind-over-matter mentality, stewardship S- = Mechanistic views, consumerism		S+ = Conscious Creators, Enlightened Sovereigns S- = Exploitative Actors, Merchants and Consumers	
		CCP4	49	CCP41	
	Step	T2 = Formal Logic	A2 = Intuitive systems awareness	T4 = Inadeq. partici- pation. delegation	
	Goals Risks	T2+ = Analytical T2- = Superficial		T4+ = Enablement T4- = Exclusion	
	Owner	Rule-Based Thinking, Determinism	Tradictional Values, Holism, Indeterminism	Centralized Decisions	Decentralized Decision
		S+ = Integrative wisdom, S- = Methodological Ortho	panpsychism odoxy, Narrow Specialization	S+ = Dynamic Governan S- = Corporate hierarchy	





Discussion

Comparison and Complementarity between Dialectical Wheels and TRIZ

Aspect	Dialectic Wheels	TRIZ	Complementarity
Contradiction	Identifies	Uses	TRIZ provides a starting grid;
Framing	semantically, as	contradiction	Dialectics extends and customizes in
	diagonal	tables	semantic, ethical, and cognitive
	oppositions		domains
	Long-range	Immediate	TRIZ resolves local conflicts,
	conflict	conflict	dialectics optimizes strategy
Ideal Final	AI-assisted S+	Achieving	TRIZ provides stringent design
Result (IFR)		function with	constraints; dialectics expands IFR
		no additional	toward value co-creation, uniqueness,
		resources	and ethical meaning
Causality	Circular,	Linear, goal-	TRIZ can help inject new function
Structure	spiralling via	driven	blocks; Dialectics helps uncover
	blind-spots		missing transitions / synthesis paths
System	Maximizing self-	Maximizing	TRIZ adds technical discipline and
Evolution	regulatory	ideality via	cross-domain solution patterns;
	dimensionality	segmentation,	Dialectics enriches model of
		dynamization	emergence
Undesired	Automatically	Explicit	TRIZ – structured testing, Dialectics –
Outcomes	mapped as T-/A-	testing	semantic foresight and early warnings

Both approaches begin with the recognition of contradictions—inherent tensions that block optimization. However, TRIZ typically considers local contradictions within a single object or system at a fixed point in time, while dialectical wheel focuses on contradictions that may be separated across time, agents, or domains. |As systems accelerate, these once-separated opposites increasingly interact or collide, making their integration not only possible but necessary. Thus, dialectical synthesis becomes a tool for managing tensions that TRIZ cannot formally capture — especially in living, adaptive, or distributed systems.

TRIZ guides problem-solution innovation, while dialectical method emphasizes system-wide rebalancing. It traces how tensions escalate or resolve, which makes it especially useful for dynamic, nonlinear, and human-centric systems. The framework may therefore serve as a diagnostic and contextual layer before TRIZ tools are applied—clarifying the nature of contradictions, and highlighting zones where innovation is meaningful rather than superficial.